

Newsletter

Mathematics & Statistics



ISSUE 03/05

MAY 2005

This Newsletter

- **Congratulations**
- **Papers Published**
- **Papers Accepted**
- **Department Research Funds**
- **Problem Corner**
- **Department Visitors**
- **Photos**

"Never hold discussions with the monkey when the organ grinder is in the room".

Sir Winston Churchill

CONGRATULATIONS

Jean Gong recently gained an award to further her PhD from the NZ Federation of Graduate Women (NZFGW). On May 12th Jean gave a talk at the Copper Top, entitled "Improved statistical methods for modeling health outcomes - whether mammography reduces breast cancer mortality". This was most warmly received. Nine other talks entertained the session with 20 2005 NZFGW awards in total. Jean's research is also supported by the NZ Institute of Mathematics and its Applications (NZIMA).

To inform in the spirit of "What Am I Doing Here (student-wise)" we include an abstract on Jean's work: *All-or-no compliance and non-ignorable censoring are currently both important topics worldwide in statistics. Jean is the first, to date, to do the math for time-to-event (survival) data, considering both all-or-no compliance and non-ignorable censoring simultaneously. She has confirmed the value of mammography in extending life and improving quality of life. Jean's research has to date, developed methodologies and computational code to model "survival data" or "time-to-event" data, in relation to treatment in a randomised controlled trial setting and in the presence of non-compliance to allocated treatment. Traditionally, survival data arises from randomised clinical trials (RCTs). Non compliance to treatment is a critical and often overlooked issue in medical research. Patients can non-comply when they are on a so-called control arm (placebo) or on the treatment of interest (active, non-placebo). Jean et al's methodologies provide better precision to evaluate treatment efficacy and is specific to the special case when standard survival methods, developed over the last 30 years, are invalid. To date Jean has developed and formulated 3 models: [1] the Causal Cox Model (CCM), [2] the Bayesian Causal Accelerated Failure Time Model (BC-AFT) and [3] the EM-Weibull model. All these extend conventional survival analysis methods to both Bayesian and non-Bayesian scenarios".*

Irene Hudson

PAPERS PUBLISHED

Neil A. Watson, "A Nevanlinna theorem for superharmonic functions on Dirichlet regular Greenian sets", *Mathematica Bohemica*, v130, 2005:1-18.

Rudge, AD, Chase, JG, Shaw, GM Lee, DS, Wake, GC, Hudson, I & Johnston, L. 2005. Impact of Control on Agitation-Sedation Dynamics. *Control Engineering Practice*, Vol 13(9):pp 1139-1149. ISSN:0967-0661.

D.S. Bridges, 'A weak constructive sequential compactness property and the fan theorem', *Logic J. of the IGPL* 13(2),151--158, 2005.

PAPERS ACCEPTED

Rudge, A.D., Chase, J.G., Shaw, G.M. and Lee, D.S. "Physiological modelling of agitation-sedation dynamics". Medical Engineering and Physics.

D.S. Bridges and L.S. Vîță, 'The constructive uniqueness of the locally convex topology on \mathbb{R}^n ', in: Proc. Conf. on From Sets and Types to Topology and Analysis, San Servolo, Venice, May 2003; Oxford Logic Guides, Clarendon Press, Oxford.

D.S. Bridges, H. Ishihara, L.S. Vîță, 'A new constructive version of Baire's Theorem', Hokkaido Math. Journal.

D.S. Bridges, H. Ishihara, P.M. Schuster, L.S. Vîță, 'Products in the category of apartness spaces', Cahiers de Topologie et Géométrie Différentielle.

D.S. Bridges, H. Ishihara, P.M. Schuster, L.S. Vîță 'Strong continuity implies uniform sequential continuity', Archiv für Math. Logik.

D.S. Bridges, H. Ishihara, R. Mines, F. Richman, P.M. Schuster, L.S. Vîță, 'Almost locatedness in uniform spaces', Czechoslovak Math. J.

D.S. Bridges and R.S. Havea, 'Approximating the numerical range in a Banach algebra', in: Proc. Conf. on From Sets and Types to Topology and Analysis, San Servolo, Venice, May 2003; Oxford Logic Guides, Clarendon Press, Oxford.

D.S. Bridges, R.S. Havea, P.M. Schuster, 'Constructive Banach algebra theory and the Nullstellensatz', Publ. Math. Debrecen.

OTHER

Fibonacci strikes again!

Colleagues will have noticed the triangle pattern in the new layout of the area between the Hight Library and the Registry, but have you counted the squares? The pattern is made up of 2×1 blocks and the triangles are right angled with sides 23 and 37 units. The ratio of these is 1.608:1, one of the closest ratios to the golden section (1.618:1) obtainable with such small numbers. I wonder whether the architect did it on purpose?

David Robinson

NOTICE

From the Education Gazette

9th Biennial MATHS Teachers Conference to be held in Christchurch at Christ's College from 27 – 30 September 2005.

DEPARTMENT RESEARCH FUNDS

Congratulations to the following who have been awarded grants towards conference expenses:

- ♦ Dominic Lee: Workshop of Hidden Markov Models and Complex Systems, Wanaka, 29th June.
- ♦ Jennifer Brown is presenting a paper at the International Congress of Ecology in Montreal – August 2005.

PROBLEM CORNER

A totally ordered set A has the property that

$\forall p, q \in A$ with $p < q$, the open interval (p, q) is isomorphic to the set of rational numbers.

How many different (non-order-isomorphic) such sets A are there?

Note: the answer is a finite number, but it is quite tricky to pin it down!

Bill Taylor



A circle is MATHS



Bill waves his hands about.



Burkard juggles the Universe.

DEPARTMENT VISITORS

Current Visitors	Name of Organization	From	To	Room	Extn
Prof. Claude Belisle	Université Laval	15 Dec 2004	30 Jun 2005	501	8376
Dr Hakan Lindstrom	Uppsala Technical University	7 Feb 2005	31 May 2005	501	8376
Dr Burkard Polster	Monash University	21 Feb 2005	10 Jun 2005	605	8028
Michelle Swenson	University of Texas, Austin	27 Jan 2005	2 June 2005	720	8337
Visitors due to arrive	Name of Organization	From	To	Room	Ext No
Dr John Holt	University of Massey	15 May 2005	31 Mar 2006	502	7663
Associate Professor Richard Laugeson	University of Illinois	1 Jun 2005	16 Aug 2005	607	8875
Prof. Daniel Naiman	John Hopkins University, Maryland	9 Jul 2005	14 Aug 2005	710	7431
Prof. Dominic Welsh	University of Oxford	1 Sept 2005	1 Dec 2005	620	7431
Ms. Tanja Gernhard	University of Munich, Germany	24 Sept 2005	24 Dec 2005	616	8876
Dr Granville Tunnickliffe-Wilson	Lancaster University, U.K.	25 Sept 2005	15 Nov 2005	710	7431
Dr Jon Pitchford	University of York, York. U.K.	15 Oct 2005	15 Jan 2006	607	8875
Prof. Domenica Piccolo		7 Feb 2006	6 May 2006		
Prof. Daniel Huson	Tuginben University, Germany	15 Feb 2006	15 Jun 2006		
Prof. Stephen Gardiner		10 July 2006	31 Aug 2006		
Prof. Jeremy Levesley		9 July 2006	14 Sept 2006		